

## COS (Child Outcomes Summary) Early Childhood Outcomes Process

Age Expected Developmental Milestones

Recommended Use: Teams mark or highlight skills the child typically performs in a variety of situations and settings. Use with Decision Tree tool to determine the numeric rating (1-7) for the COSF (Child Outcomes Summary Form) at entrance to early intervention, at annual review (or more often to measure progress) and at exit.

## Outcome 1:

## **Positive Social-Emotional Skills**

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

#### Birth - 6 Months

- Fixating on the human face and tracking or following movements presented at 9 to 12 inches from the face
- Turning their head and eyes in the direction of the parent voice
- Being comforted and appearing to enjoy touch and being held by a familiar adult
- Anticipating being lifted or fed and moving body toward adult when being approached
- Smiling spontaneously to human contact, smiling in play, and smiling at self in mirror
- Initiating and terminating social interactions
- Enjoying games with others such as "Where is your nose?" and "So Big!"
- Vocalizing in response to babbling behavior, vocalizations and speech produced by an adult

## Outcome 2: Acquiring and Using Knowledge and Skills

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

#### Birth - 6 Months

- Beginning to reach for objects
- Observing hands and fingers
- Looking to place on body where being touched
- Clasping hands together and exploring fingers
- Trying to cause things to happen such as kicking a mobile and smiling
- Squeezing a rubber toy and shows pleasure
- Dropping a ball and observing the fall
- Developing more precise imitation skills of facial movements and speech sounds
- Securing an object that is partially hidden with a cloth
- Repeating arm movements to keep a toy activated, keep mom singing, or other causal event
- Demonstrating exploratory behaviors with objects
- Varying pitch and intonation

## Outcome 3:

## Taking Appropriate Action to Meet Needs

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

#### Birth - 6 Months

- Producing different cries for different reasons
- Beginning to reach for objects
- Rolling over in one direction
- Sitting independently with minimal assistance
- Bringing hands together at midline
- Rooting reflex; turns mouth toward hand rubbing cheek
- Expressing displeasure when clothes are pulled over head
- Enjoying bath; keeps eyes open and indicates pleasure when placed in warm water
- Walking reflex; when held upright with feet resting on flat surface, lifts feet alternately in walking-like motion
- Lifting and rotating head
- Holding small objects or toys



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## Outcome 1:

## **Positive Social-Emotional Skills**

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 7 - 12 Months

- Imitating familiar words in turntaking
- Smiling and laughing during turn-taking
- Participating in simple games (pat-a-cake, peek-a-boo)
- Demonstrating anticipation of play activities
- Showing sensitivity to the mood of others
- Performing for social attention
- Participating in speech routine games
- Exhibiting anxious behavior around unfamiliar adults
- Using gestures and vocalizing to protest
- Shouting or vocalizing to gain attention
- Responding to a request of "come here"
- Stopping when name is called
- Maintaining attention to speaker
- Responding with gesture to "come up" or "want up"
- Waving in response to "byebye"
- Saying "mama" or "dada" meaningfully
- Using a word to call a person
- Pushing or pulling an adult's hand to have a behavior instigated or repeated
- Repeating a behavior (shows off) to maintain adult attention
- Showing attachment to favorite toy or blanket
- Expressing two or more emotions (pleasure, fear, sadness)
- Briefly stopping behavior when told "no"

## Outcome 2:

## Acquiring and Using Knowledge and Skills

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

#### 7 - 12 Months

- Visually attending to an object for five seconds
- Following an auditory stimulus
- Reaching for and grasping blocks or other small toys
- Transferring objects from one hand to another
- Reaching for objects while in a prone position
- Demonstrating a refined neatpincer grasp with thumb opposition
- Pointing with index finger
- Imitating behaviors initiated by caregiver including: playing peek-a-boo; smiling and laughing during turn-taking; or attempting to name pictures and objects
- Banging blocks and other small toys
- Repeatedly throwing or dropping objects to watch the movement
- Stirring with a spoon in a cup
- Banging spoon on inverted cup or tabletop
- Demonstrating emerging problem solving skills such as: placing objects in the mouth and mouthing; pushing or pulling adult's hands to have a behavior instigated or repeated; turning a mirror or picture over to view the functional side; rotating threedimensional objects to view the functional side; using a hammer or stick to play a xylophone
- Singing along with a familiar song
- Using gesture and/or vocalizing to protest
- Shouting or vocalizing to gain attention
- Responding to a request to "come here"
- Maintaining attention to speaker

#### Outcome 3:

## Taking Appropriate Action to Meet Needs

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 7 - 12 Months

- Pulling self to standing posture next to furniture
- Cruising around furniture
- Drinking from a cup
- Beginning to pick up cup and take a few swallows when thirsty
- Beginning to feed self finger foods
- Beginning to grab for spoon when being fed
- Moving 3 or more feet by crawling
- Bringing self to a sitting position when lying on back
- Reaching for and grasping blocks or other small toys
- Transferring objects from one hand to another
- Reaching for objects while in a prone position
- Demonstrating a refined neatpincer grasp with thumb opposition
- Pointing with index finger
- Moving body to music
- Pulling off own socks
- Beginning to cooperate when being dressed
- Fussing when diaper needs to be changed



## COS (Child Outcomes Summary) Early Childhood Outcomes Process

Age Expected Developmental Milestones

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# F irst Connections

## **AGE ANCHOR**

## COS (Child Outcomes Summary) Early Childhood Outcomes Process

Age Expected Developmental Milestones

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## Outcome 1:

## **Positive Social-Emotional Skills**

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 13 - 24 Months

- Following a 2 or 3 step direction
- Engaging in pretend play
- Demonstrating more complex exploration and play skills with toys and objects
- Discriminating between familiar and unfamiliar people
- Showing awareness of the feelings of others
- Initiating familiar turn-taking routines
- Requesting assistance from an adult
- "Checking-in" with familiar adults while playing
- Resisting change, transitions are difficult
- Enjoying peer play and joint exploration
- Beginning to see benefits of cooperation
- Demonstrating a functional use of objects such as trying to use a toy car or drinking from a toy cup
- Exploring the environment independently
- Using vocalizations and words during pretend play
- Playing alone for short periods
- Having temper tantrums when frustrated
- Sometimes doing the opposite of what is asked of them

## Outcome 2:

## Acquiring and Using Knowledge and Skills

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

#### 13 - 24 Months

- Beginning to explore the environment independently
- Turning the pages in a book
- Looking at, pointing to, and naming pictures in a book
- Imitating scribbling motions and closer to 24 months making a horizontal and vertical stroke with crayon
- Initiating familiar turn-taking routines
- Following one-step commands during play
- Pointing to two action words in pictures
- Pointing to, showing, and giving an object
- Handing a toy to an adult for assistance
- Identifying six body parts
- Completing two requests with an object
- Choosing two familiar objects upon request
- Identifying objects by category
- Asking "What's that?"
- Demonstrating symbolic play, using one object as a signifier for another object
- Attempting to repair broken toys
- Choosing one object from a group of five upon verbal request
- Stacking 5 or 6 blocks
- Using two word utterances sometimes combined with gestures, to communicate
- Using three-word phrases occasionally
- Using consonants such as "t","d","n", and "h"
- Imitating words overheard in conversation
- Naming 5 to 7 objects upon request
- Spontaneously naming objects, persons, and actions

#### Outcome 3:

## Taking Appropriate Action to Meet Needs

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 13 - 24 Months

- Beginning to explore the environment independently
- Gesturing to indicate toileting needs
- Using two word utterances, combined with gestures, to communicate
- Walking independently with good quality
- Demonstrating more advanced movement and motor skills such as running and climbing
- Following a 2 or 3 step direction
- Picking up small items (food or toys) with the ends of the thumb and index finger in an overhand approach (neat pincer grasp)
- Initiating familiar turn-taking routines
- Requesting assistance from an adult
- Saying "Me-do" when offered assistance by an adult
- Trying to wash own hands and face
- Demonstrating the functional use of objects



## COS (Child Outcomes Summary) Early Childhood Outcomes Process

Age Expected Developmental Milestones

	<ul> <li>Using new words regularly (having a vocabulary of 100+ words by 24 months)</li> <li>Following a 2 or 3 step direction</li> <li>Following novel commands</li> <li>Relating personal experience</li> <li>Referring to self by name</li> <li>Using early pronouns occasionally</li> <li>Engaging in adult-like dialogue</li> <li>Using sentence-like intonation patterns</li> </ul>	
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## Outcome 1:

#### **Positive Social-Emotional Skills**

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 25 - 30 Months

- Having difficulty sharing with peers
- Being apt to snatch, push, kick, rather than give and take in polite fashion
- Throwing tantrums when frustrated
- Showing facial expression and behavior indicating pity, shame and modesty
- Being restless, rebellious and very active at times
- Becoming resistant and dawdling at times
- Obeying adult requests approximately half of the time
- Wanting to do favorite activities over and over again
- Continuing to try a difficult task for a brief period of time (building with blocks for 3 to 5 minutes)
- Insisting on some choices
- Seeking and accepting assistance when encountering difficulties
- Inventing new uses for everyday materials with assistance (banging on pots and pans, using a box for a house)
- Approaching tasks experimentally, adapting as the activity evolves
- Displaying understanding of how objects work together (gets the dustpan when adult is sweeping the floor)
- Substituting similar objects (uses boxes for blocks)
- Realizing that behaviors can precede events (If mom takes things out of the refrigerator and turns on the stove, she is going to cook lunch)
- Separating from parent in familiar surroundings without crying
- Attempting to comfort others in distress

#### Outcome 2:

## Acquiring and Using Knowledge and Skills

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 25 - 30 Months

- Liking to take things apart and put them together again (puzzles, toys)
- Following caregiver around the house and copying domestic activities in simultaneous play
- Identifying boy or girl in picture book
- Adding sounds to action ("Vroom" for trucks, talks to teddy bears)
- Making doll/toy act on self as though capable of performing actions independent of child (placing brush in doll's hand, then moving the doll's arms as if doll is combing hair)
- Communicating about the actions of others
- Answering simple "who," "what," "where," questions about familiar people or things
- Asking increasing numbers of questions ("where?" "who?")
- Understanding negatives (no, not, can't, don't)
- Formulating negative judgments ("spoon, not fork")
- Naming at least one color correctly
- Adding information to the prior utterance of a communicative partner
- Understanding simple possessive forms (daddy's shirt)
- Understanding complex sentences ("When we get to the store, I'll buy you an ice cream cone.")
- Pointing to smaller parts of the body when asked (chin, elbow)
- Recognizing and identifying general family names, categories (grandma, uncle)
- Understands 500 words, says 200 words

#### Outcome 3:

## Taking Appropriate Action to Meet Needs

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 25 - 30 Months

- Holding spoon, scooping food and bringing to mouth with spilling
- Playing on outdoor play structures (climbing, sliding)
- Removing unfastened garments
- Taking off own shoes, socks, and some pants
- Putting on socks, coat, and shirt
- Knowing which faucet is hot and cold
- Trying to wash self
- Unscrewing lid on small (1") jar or bottle
- Opening door by turning handle
- Turning knob to open doors or turn on objects (radio, TV, stereo)
- Sitting on riding toys and pushing with feet; may ride tricycle
- Swinging leg to kick a stationary ball
- Expressing likes and dislikes; may be a fussy eater
- Helping clean up; putting things away
- Imitating circular, vertical and horizontal strokes
- Stacking 6 to 7 blocks when building
- Walking up steps, alternating feet while holding rail or hand for support
- Snipping paper with scissor
- Using one hand consistently in most activities
- Catching ball (by trapping against body) when playing with adult or peer



#### COS (Child Outcomes Summary) Early Childhood Outcomes Process

Age Expected Developmental Milestones

•	Understanding word association through
	functional association ("What do you drink
	with?" "What do you sleep on?" "What do
	you brush your teeth with?")

- Recognizing the names and pictures of most common objects
- Understanding common verbs and adjectives
- Understanding size differences (little doll, large dog)
- Following directions involving common prepositions (in, on, behind, out)
- Enjoying finger plays (songs and games that use hands)
- Reciting portions of rhymes/finger plays
- Responding to action words by performing the action
- Responding by looking when directed toward a certain object
- Attempting to locate objects when they are discussed by others
- Speaking in 2 or 3 word sentences; jargon and echolalia are almost gone
- Often using personal pronouns (I, you, he, it, me) correctly
- Using regular plurals (cats, dogs, balls)
- Using morphemes (in, on)
- Correctly producing phonemes (-s, d, -d, -k, f, -f, -ng, y)
- Saying "No!" to adult request
- Using concept "mine" to denote possessiveness
- Repeating adult phrases
- Recounting an event, with assistance
- Beginning to recall parts of a previously heard story
- Requesting to hear familiar stories
- Changing intonation and tone to communicate meaning
- Using non-verbal gestures and body language to express needs and feelings (hugs, hands on hips, etc)
- Addressing listener appropriately to get attention (uses child's or adult's name to get attention)
- Using sound effects for animals, vehicles, etc in play
- Understanding "one", "all" ("Give me one block.")
- Matching an object to a picture
- Matching simple shapes such as circle, square and triangle

# First Connections

## **AGE ANCHOR**

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## Outcome 1:

#### **Positive Social-Emotional Skills**

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

## 31 - 36 Months

- Observing other children at play; may join in for a few minutes
- Playing well with two or three children in group; associative play predominates
- Showing interest in other children
- Having difficulty sharing
- Displaying affection for caregivers
- Separating easily from parent or caregiver in familiar environment
- Showing facial expressions and behaviors indicating pity, shame, modesty
- Sometimes being restless, rebellious, very active
- Becoming resistant, dawdles
- Throwing tantrums when thwarted or unable to express urgent needs
- Objecting to major changes in routines
- Imitating adults and playmates
- Using toys in appropriate ways
- Verbalizing play plan for assigned role ("I am mother" "You be baby" "I cook" "You watch TV")
- Verbalizing play plan and using pretend props which are identified for benefit of adult ("This is our house (box)")
- Following simple rules
- Taking turns in games
- Understanding concepts of "mine" and "his/hers"
- Playing interactive games
- Listening and participating in group activities with adult supervision
- Enjoying opportunities for pretend play and creating things
- Pretending and using imagination during play

#### Outcome 2:

## Acquiring and Using Knowledge and Skills

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

#### 31 - 36 Months

- Understanding concepts of "mine" and "his/hers"
- Telling gender when asked
- Sometimes labeling and talking about own drawings when asked
- Giving first and last name when asked
- Understanding common verbs (run, jump, walk)
- Using several verb forms correctly in relating action in pictures
- Understanding and using common prepositions (under, in front of, behind)
- Understanding common adjectives of color, size, and shape
- Carrying out three simple commands given at one time
- Showing interest in explanations that involve "why" and "how"
- Relating experiences from recent past
- Using 4 to 6 word phrases or sentences
- Making negative statements ("Can't open it," "Don't touch")
- Beginning to use contractions (can't, we'll, won't)
- Using noun phrase with an article ("The dog barks," "The water hot")
- Beginning to use auxiliary verbs ("I hafta sleep" "Me gonna get it")
- Using the present progressive adding "ing" to verbs
- Using some plural forms correctly in speech
- Using the past tense
- Correctly producing phonemes
   (-t, -r, -b, w, -ir)
- Using simple possessives ("Doggies' tail," "Daddy's shirt")

#### Outcome 3:

## Taking Appropriate Action to Meet Needs

Children demonstrate age appropriate functioning by.....

#### 31 - 36 Months

- Using a fork to spear bite sized chunks of food
- Hopping in place on one foot three times without losing balance
- Standing on one foot for three seconds
- Jumping over a string or other object that is two inches high
- Showing daytime control of toileting needs with occasional accidents
- Verbalizing toilet needs fairly consistently
- Following basic health practices when reminded (washing and drying hands, brushing teeth)
- Screwing lid on jar
- Unbuttoning buttons
- Separating easily from mother in familiar environment
- Following simple rules
- Getting a drink from a fountain
- Cutting paper from one side to opposite side
- Discriminating shapes by tactile discrimination
- Walking upstairs alternating feet
- Walking downstairs four steps without support, placing both feet on each step
- Enjoying projects that involve paint, scissors and glue



## COS (Child Outcomes Summary) Early Childhood Outcomes Process

Age Expected Developmental Milestones

•	Altering behavior based on a
	past event and builds on it
	("This didn't work, so I will try
	this.")

- Relating an experience today to one that happened in the past (brushing teeth before bed, washing hands before eating a meal)
- Saying "please" and "thank you" when reminded
- Stating whether they are a boy or a girl

- Using verb forms correctly ("He walks," "She walked," "I walked")
- Using contractible auxiliary ("Mommy's eating an apple.")
- Dictating a story for adult to write out
- Performing multi-step tasks (takes money, rings cash register, puts money in drawer when playing)
- Beginning to use inductive reasoning (if you do this, that happens)
- Expressing understanding of cause and effect (it's quiet because you turned off the music)
- Copying a circle
- Drawing face from a model
- Matching three colors
- Matching objects by color, shape and size

from: ND Early Childhood Outcomes Process Age Expectation Developmental Milesto	from:	ND Early (	Childhood (	Outcomes	Process A	ge Ex	pectation	Develor	mental Mil	estone
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